

Original Article

Design of Drone to deliver First Aid Kit Delivery in tragedy circumstances

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Abstract: Drones, or unmanned aerial vehicles, have a lot to offer both the military and civilian emergency medical fields. The study's objective was to demonstrate the practical applications of these technologies in rescue operations and to offer global examples. Unmanned aerial vehicles can be used to transport goods on demand, provide blood in urban areas, save people who are in need, assess the extent of damages, keep an eye on crowds of people, conduct exploration activities, deliver blood samples and other analysis materials, offer automated external defibrillators, assist with air transportation and rescue operations, and carry out agricultural tasks. However, one must be aware of the current drone flight regulations, as the appearance of an unreported unmanned aircraft in controlled airspace has been found to have an impact on aviation safety globally. By deploying the kits from the air to land, the mechanism – which is attached to the drone – carries medical supplies safely and reduces the number of takeoffs and landings (using parachute method). This study's primary goal is to create a mechanism that can carefully carry and release a medical kit in the intended area. The mechanism's ability to safely store and release medical first aid during takeoff and landing was demonstrated by the outcomes.

Keywords: Drone, Release Mechanism, Medical First Aids Kit.

INTRODUCTION

Drones, also known as unmanned aerial vehicles, or UAVs, are not a recent invention. Rather, they are the contemporary equivalent of the remotely flown target aircraft that was utilised in the 1920s and 1930s to rehearse firing of battleship guns. Since then, drones have advanced significantly and are now utilised for a variety of tasks, including surveillance, package delivery, and video shooting. Drones are also going to be life-saving equipment! The students have created a drone that can quickly transport a first aid kit to the accident scene. According to the Emergency Management Research Institute (EMRI), an ambulance's typical response time these days is 9.33 minutes instead of 13 minutes. Nevertheless, this is the average time, and timings can vary for a number of reasons. For instance, ambulance response times in rural and remote areas may be impacted by road conditions, whereas traffic jams in cities may cause delays. In order to save lives during any medical emergency, prompt action is essential. Currently, though, the only means of getting medical supplies to areas in dire need are manned aircraft and wheeled cars. These methods can be expensive and slow, and they may not always be feasible if the emergency site is far away.

Large cities also have a lot of traffic congestion, which makes it possible for ambulances to become stuck and miss the scheduled emergency response time. When professional medical personnel are not yet on the scene, victims of traffic accidents or health emergencies can receive immediate assistance thanks to the innovative use of drones. Potential risks can be avoided, potential deaths can be avoided, and patient treatment can be accelerated by quickening emergency response times. Unmanned aerial vehicles (UAVs) that are remotely or automatically controlled are commonly referred to as drones. These days, drones are revolutionising healthcare by delivering life-saving medical supplies and equipment, like medical first aid kits, telemedicine, or medical support like diagnostics, medications, instruments, blood, or life-saving.

According to Hasanand Joffrey, drones are powered by lithium-ion batteries, which offer the highest power and energy density. According to SC Rosati, Croce, and Pinero, (2001) and Salameh and Kim (2009). The drone batteries represent one of the most troublesome and potentially hazardous components of drone operations. The battery's power determines the drone's flight time and a more powerful battery keeps the drone in the air for a longer period. The flight time of normal drone ranges from 15 minutes up to 60 minutes. It can also last between two to



four hours if the batteries are of military grade quality. Thus, a notable drawback of drones is the high power consumption, which is dependent on the batteries that influence the flight duration of the drone's mission. With the current technology, the drone's battery lifespan is a limitation that can hinder medical aids delivery process. The drone's battery lifespan also usually depends on the usage of the drone itself. Corral, Fronza, El Ioini, and Ibershimi (2016) states that the manoeuvres, movements and general aspects of the flight profile (load, altitude, speed) that involve more energy investment will result in faster battery discharge that leads to shorter drone autonomy.

Therefore, it is important to optimize the flight time of drone by reducing the number of drone's take-off and landing since taking off and landing increase the flight time and consume more energy. Optimizing the batteries lifespan for the drones has then become the main motivation for us in conducting our study. This paper describes our study that concerns with the design of mechanism that prolongs drone's battery life and offers effective delivery of medical first aids. The mechanism developed is attached to the drone. It will carry the medical aids safely while decreasing number of take-off and landing by deploying the kits from air to land (using parachute method).

LITERATURE REVIEW

M. Dinesh Vijayanandh Raja, Karnataka Guru College of Technology: Unmanned Aerial Vehicles (UAV) are being proposed for critical applications such as obstacle detection, difficult navigation, and climate monitoring. Particularly in military applications, it marginalises the money and official lives that deviate from what the mother saw. military aircraft Serious problems in the local wooded area are poaching and human-animal cooperation. Issues can get ready to be tackled with the assistance of the entire reconnaissance. These days, timberland officials regulate the reconnaissance around the woodland. Examining the forest by officials is not a complete observation because errors may occur during the inspection due to common elements of the population. These seeing of the backwoods district is to be covered by UAV to avoid this problem.

Sreenatha G. Anavatti and Mahasneh UAVs, or unmanned aerial vehicles, are currently receiving a lot of attention due to their potential uses in a variety of industries. Compared to a quadcopter, a UAV can handle heavier payloads and is more resistant to malfunctions, but controlling one can also be difficult. This paper proposes a flexible Neural Organisations (NN) controller for stature adjustment and height following of a hexacopter UAV with questionable components. Examined are the regulator plan, life against impact-unsettling influences, and reenactment. Similarly, a typical Separated Corresponding Subsidiary Integrator (FPID) regulator for various control scenarios is compared to the regulator's execution.

Ali J. Askir and Alaa H. Muttar (Al-Iraqia University, Iraq) At that point a great deal of effort and work had been completed and was available in the writing. The previous projects that are available can be summed up in the sections that follow. Helicopter: Increasing the payload mass of a helicopter modifies the framework's distinct response. The flight control framework of the aircraft should continue to maintain strength with modified manner elements and should also reject any inclination force brought on by a shifted mass focus. The framework will become unstable at whatever point an inspector determines it is impossible to handle if the regulator is unable to maintain stability with altered mass boundaries or is unable to ignore the aggravating forces of the progression due to additional force inclination from uneven stacking.

EXPERIMENTAL DETAILS

Drones are complex machines that have the potential to change various industries, from to police work. There are a lot of things happening within these small aerial devices. They must be light enough to fly whilst containing the various components that make them worth flying, such as remote control capabilities and cameras. These props pull the quadcopter through the air like a tractor. Most drone propellers are made of plastic and the better quality made of carbon fiber. You can also buy drone prop guards which you need especially if you are flying indoors or near people. This is also an area where we are seeing plenty of innovation. Better prop design will assist with giving a better flying experience and longer flight times. There is also some big innovation towards low

noise UAV props. Always good practice to inspect your props before flying and carry an extra set in case you notice some damage on a prop. Never fly with a damaged or bent prop.

RESULT AND DISCUSSIONS

The process of using computer technology for design and design-documentation is called computer-aided design (CAD), sometimes referred to as computer-aided design and drafting (CADD). The term "computer aided drafting" refers to using a computer to draft. The goal of CADD software, or environments, is to give users input-tools for designing, documenting, and manufacturing processes. The output from CADD is frequently electronic files that can be printed or used for machining. The creation of computer-aided design (CAD) software is closely linked to the processes it aims to streamline. Industry-based software, such as that used in manufacturing, construction, and other fields, usually operates in vector-based, linear environments, while graphic-based software works in raster-based, pixilated environments.

Solid Works is mechanical design automation software that takes advantage of the familiar Microsoft Windows graphical user interface. It is an easy-to-learn tool which makes it possible for mechanical designers to quickly sketch ideas, experiment with features and dimensions, and produce models and detailed drawings. A Solid Works model consists of parts, assemblies, and drawings. Typically, we begin with a sketch, create a base feature, and then add more features to the model

- We are free to refine our design by adding, changing, or reordering features.
- Associatively between parts, assemblies, and drawings assures that changes made to one view are automatically made to all other views.
- We can generate drawings or assemblies at any time in the design process.

CONCLUSION

Drone use in medicine has many benefits, including rapid assistance, cutting down on travel time to the patient, reducing complications in the injured due to shorter recovery times, assisting and enhancing the fundamental operations of medical emergency teams, and the ability to reach areas that are inaccessible for conventional medical transport (due to floods and blocked roads, for example). Nonetheless, it is crucial to be aware of the laws that are in place. There are a number of safety awareness campaigns available, but neither them nor the best laws can completely eliminate the risks associated with a drone being in an area it is not meant for. The appearance of an unreported unmanned aircraft in a controlled area is one problem that has been linked globally to aviation safety. Examples could include recording a large passenger aircraft from a close distance or stopping the approach to an international airport in response to a drone being detected.

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